

## US005447411A

# United States Patent [19]

# Curley et al.

[11] Patent Number:

5,447,411

[45] Date of Patent:

Sep. 5, 1995

[54]	LIGHT WEIGHT FAN BLADE
	CONTAINMENT SYSTEM

[75] Inventors: Robert C. Curley, White Marsh; Mark T. Fisher, Bel Air; James V.

Dileonardi, Baltimore; A. Norton DePinho, Jr., Baldwin, all of Md.

[73] Assignee: Martin Marietta Corporation, Bethesda, Md.

.. ....

[21] Appl. No.: 74,636

[22] Filed: Jun. 10, 1993

428/49; 428/198; 428/252

# [56] References Cited

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

3,126,149	3/1964	Bowers et al
3,607,600	9/1971	Schreter et al
3,936,219	2/1976	Holmes 415/9
4,038,118	7/1977	James .
4,063,847	12/1977	Simmons .
4,200,677	4/1980	Bottini et al 428/252
4,377,370	3/1983	Porceili .
4,398,866	8/1983	Hartel et al
4,411,589	10/1983	Joubert et al
4,425,080	1/1984	Stanton et al
4,452,563	6/1984	Belanger et al
4,452,565	6/1984	Monhardt et al
4,508,486	4/1985	Tinker .
4,534,698	8/1985	Tomich .
4,547,122	10/1985	Leech .
4,646,810	3/1987	Lardellier .
4,666,371	5/1987	Alderson .
4,696,866	9/1987	Tanaka et al
4,699,567	10/1987	Stewart .
4,705,454	11/1987	Bouiller et al
	3,607,600 3,936,219 4,038,118 4,063,847 4,200,677 4,377,370 4,398,866 4,411,589 4,425,080 4,452,563 4,452,565 4,508,486 4,547,122 4,646,810 4,666,371 4,696,866 4,699,567	3,607,600 9/1971 3,936,219 2/1976 4,038,118 7/1977 4,063,847 12/1977 4,200,677 4/1980 4,377,370 3/1983 4,411,589 10/1983 4,425,080 1/1984 4,452,563 6/1984 4,452,565 6/1984 4,508,486 4/1985 4,547,122 10/1985 4,646,810 3/1987 4,666,371 5/1987 4,696,866 9/1987

4,818,176 4,818,584	4/1989 4/1989	Premont . Huether et al Eisenmann Neubert .	428/198
4,961,685	10/1990	Neubert . Flowers et al	428/198
5,188,505	2/1993	Schilling et al Laflin et al	

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

"Containment of Composite Fan Blades" by C. L. Stotler and A. P. Coppa dated Jul. 1979.

"Development of Advanced Lightweight Systems Containment" by C. L. Stotler dated May 1981.

"Development of an Advanced Fan Blade Containment System" Alan D. Lane dated Aug. 1989.

Primary Examiner—Edward K. Look
Assistant Examiner—Christopher Verdier
Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Gay Chin; Stephen A.
Young; William H. Meise

## [57] ABSTRACT

A method for fabricating a hard faced fan blade containment system for turbofan aircraft engines, and the product resulting from that method. The product combines a hard facing material, a high strength fiber and an elastomeric binder to form a fan blade containment system which is lightweight and effectively retains fan blade fragments. The method consists of lightly bonding layers of high strength fibers together with a small amount of elastomeric binder so that they work in unison as a composite to contain a failed fan blade rather than as individual layers which are subject to sequential failure. In addition, a hard material such as ceramic or heat treated steel is encapsulated in an elastomer and bonded to the impact face of the containment system to blunt sharp edges of failed blade fragments and to spread the impact energy of the blade fragments over a larger area of the high strength fiber backing.

# 16 Claims, 2 Drawing Sheets

